

영 어 (지 역 인 재)

(과목코드 : 059)

2026년 군무원 채용시험

응시번호 :

성명 :

[1 ~ 4] 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

1. Repeated exposure to new ideas can gradually _____ people's beliefs.

- ① reinforce ② change
③ preserve ④ maintain

2. The report highlights the growing _____ between economic development and environmental protection in rapidly industrializing countries.

- ① tension ② premise
③ account ④ sequence

3. The new tax policy was met with strong _____ from small business owners, who argued that it would severely undermine their profitability and force many of them to lay off staff.

- ① opposition ② endorsement
③ indifference ④ approval

4. In the United States, time is highly valued, and it is crucial to be _____ for appointments. Arriving even fifteen minutes after the scheduled hour is considered disrespectful and unacceptable. In contrast, in Brazil, punctuality is less strict, and arriving late for a meeting does not carry the same negative social consequences.

- ① subjective ② punctual
③ isolated ④ temporary

[5 ~ 6] 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

5. The two sides met again to iron out their differences over the payment schedule.

- ① address ② widen
③ debate ④ reconcile

6. Hospital security staff must remain vigilant at all times, particularly during late-night hours when unauthorized visitors are most likely to attempt entry.

- ① relaxed ② watchful
③ visible ④ uncertain

[7 ~ 9] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

7. ① The historian's account is notable ② not only for its ③ analytical depth but also for its ④ stylistically elegance.

- ① The historian's
② not only
③ analytical depth
④ stylistically elegance

8. The committee ① has been discussing the proposal for several hours but ② has still not reached a final decision ③ that satisfies ④ both party involved in the negotiation.

- ① has been
② has
③ that satisfies
④ both party

9. ① Despite the heavy snow that fell overnight, the express train ② arrived at the station on time, ③ allowing the passengers ④ catch their connecting flights without any difficulty.

- ① Despite
- ② arrived
- ③ allowing
- ④ catch

10. 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① More than one applicant who had submitted the online form was asked to provide additional identification.
- ② Had the emergency repairs been completed earlier, the museum would have reopened by mid-April.
- ③ The revised policy seeks not only to improve customer satisfaction but also lowering administrative costs.
- ④ What the committee recommended after the accident was stricter safety checks at all facilities.

[11 ~ 13] 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

11. A: I'm not sure whether to accept the job offer.
 B: What is making you hesitate?
 A: The salary is good, but the commute would be over two hours a day.
 B: _____
 A: You're right. I need to think about the long-term impact.

- ① I've always wanted to work in that industry.
- ② The company was founded by two college friends.
- ③ A long commute can affect your quality of life more than you expect.
- ④ Some people commute while listening to podcasts.

12. A: Have you finished preparing for tomorrow's presentation?

B: Almost. I'm just polishing up a few of the slides at the moment.

A: Do you need any help rehearsing it?

B: _____

A: Sounds good. I'll be there by then.

- ① Actually, that would be great. Could you come over around 7?
- ② No, I always prefer to handle everything entirely by myself.
- ③ I haven't even started looking at the slides yet.
- ④ Why don't you give the presentation in my place?

13. A: Hi. I'm transferring from Flight KE085 to the connecting flight to Frankfurt, but my inbound was delayed and I only have forty minutes left.

B: Let me check your boarding pass. Well, you're cutting it close, but it's still doable.

A: _____

B: No, your bags were tagged through at the origin. Go ahead and take the express lane at security and show them your pass.

- ① Will my baggage be delivered directly to my hotel?
- ② Do I have to recheck my bags once I arrive at the final destination?
- ③ Do I need to claim my baggage and check it in again?
- ④ Is there a lounge nearby where I can wait until boarding?

14. 두 사람의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: I'm thinking about taking a yoga class this semester.
B: That sounds like a great idea. It's a good way to relieve stress and stay active.
- ② A: Did you finish the book I lent you?
B: Not yet. I'm about halfway through, but I'm really enjoying it so far.
- ③ A: I heard you got accepted into the exchange program. Congratulations!
B: Thanks! I'm excited, but also a little nervous about living abroad for six months.
- ④ A: Do you know what time the library closes tonight?
B: I studied biology in the library because my teacher told me to.

15. 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Every year, hundreds of thousands of people who are sick or injured need organ transplants. Unfortunately, many die while they are waiting for a new organ. Even if they find a donor, their immune system might still reject the transplant. Today, scientists have developed a way to create some organs in a laboratory using a patient's own cells. Because the new part came from the patient's own cells, the patient's body will not reject this new organ. This bioartificial process involves taking healthy cells from a diseased organ and growing them on a customized mold. Through these scientific breakthroughs, regenerative medicine offers hope to countless lives.

- ① The Increasing Costs of Donor Transplants
- ② Rebuilding Organs with Patient Cells : A Solution to Rejection
- ③ Understanding the Human Body's Defense Mechanisms
- ④ Chronological Analysis of Immune System Failures

16. (A)에 들어갈 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Westview Public Library

(A)

- Borrowing Limit : Up to 10 books per card
Up to 5 DVDs per card
- Loan Period : Books - 3 weeks
DVDs - 1 week
- Renewal : Available online up to 2 times per item, unless reserved by another patron
- Late Fees : \$0.20 per day per book
\$1.00 per day per DVD
- Lost Item : Replacement cost plus a \$5 processing fee
- Library Card : Free for residents;
\$20 annual fee for non-residents

- ① The Library Volunteer Program - Roles and Responsibilities
- ② Upcoming Library Events : Authors' Book Signings
- ③ A Brief History of the Westview Public Library
- ④ Lending Policies and Fees for Library Materials

[17 ~ 19] 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

17.

**Government Complex
Smart Work Center Notice**

The Smart Work Center will adjust its operational hours next week due to the annual security system upgrade. On Wednesday, May 20, the center will operate from 8 AM to 2 PM. It will be entirely closed on Thursday, May 21, for central server maintenance. Regular operational hours (9 AM to 6 PM) will resume on Friday. To ensure data protection, all temporary storage files on the workstations must be deleted 30 minutes before closing on Wednesday.

- ① 수요일에는 센터가 평소보다 3시간 짧게 운영된다.
- ② 목요일에는 중앙 서버 유지 보수 작업으로 인해 센터 내 모든 시설 이용이 전면 통제된다.
- ③ 일상적인 운영 시간으로 복귀하는 금요일의 개방 시각은 수요일보다 1시간 늦다.
- ④ 수요일에는 데이터 보호를 위해 오후 2시 정각에 임시 파일을 삭제해야 한다.

18.

All registered vehicles are required to undergo an emissions test every two years. Notifications are sent via mail 30 days prior to the deadline. Exemptions apply to electric vehicles and cars older than 25 years. Testing can be done at any state-approved facility. Failure to comply will result in a \$50 fine and suspension of vehicle registration.

- ① 25년 이상 된 차량을 포함한 모든 등록 차량은 2년마다 배출가스 정기 검사를 받아야 한다.
- ② 검사 면제 대상이 아닌 차량은 주 정부가 승인한 어느 시설에서나 검사를 받을 수 있다.
- ③ 검사 마감 기한으로부터 한 달 전 우편을 통해 관련 안내문이 발송된다.
- ④ 규정을 준수하지 않을 경우 재정적 손실과 더불어 차량 등록의 효력이 정지된다.

19.

Hidden Figures is a biographical drama based on the true story of three African-American women who played crucial roles at NASA during the early years of the U.S. space program. The film follows Katherine Johnson, Dorothy Vaughan, and Mary Jackson as they overcome racial and gender barriers while making significant contributions to space exploration. The movie received widespread praise for its inspiring story, strong performances, and historical importance. It was also a commercial success and was nominated for several Academy Awards.

- ① 이 영화는 NASA에서 일했던 세 여성의 실화를 바탕으로 하고 있다.
- ② 주인공들은 인종 차별과 성차별을 모두 겪었다.
- ③ 이 영화는 역사적 중요성이 부족하다는 비판을 받았다.
- ④ 이 영화는 아카데미상 여러 부문에 후보로 올랐다.

[20 ~ 21] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

20.

The popularity of online streaming services has grown exponentially over the past decade, fundamentally transforming how people around the world consume entertainment.

- (A) However, this rapid expansion has also raised growing concerns about its impact on traditional cinemas and broadcast television networks.
- (B) Many cinema chains have reported steadily declining attendance, while several major networks have responded by launching their own streaming platforms.
- (C) Today, viewers can access thousands of movies and TV shows from virtually anywhere in the world with just a single monthly subscription.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (C) - (A) - (B) ④ (C) - (B) - (A)

21.

Cloud computing has changed the way public organizations store and manage data, offering both clear benefits and new challenges.

- (A) Against these concerns, many agencies are now adopting hybrid models that keep sensitive information on local servers while moving less critical data to the cloud, balancing efficiency with security.
- (B) The most visible advantage has been cost reduction, as agencies no longer need to purchase and maintain large physical servers for every department.
- (C) Yet, this convenience has also raised serious questions about data protection, especially when records contain personal information of citizens.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)

[22 ~ 23] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Everyone knows that exercise is good for health. But many people do not exercise regularly. One of the main reasons is that they think they do not have enough time. They believe they need to exercise for at least an hour a day and sweat a lot to get health benefits. _____, recent studies show that this is not always true. Even short periods of exercise can improve your health if the exercise is hard enough to make you breathe fast. Researchers at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU) say that just 30 minutes of high-intensity exercise per week may be enough to improve health. That is only about four to five minutes a day. The key is that the exercise must be intense. The researchers explain that what matters most is not how long you exercise, but how fit your heart and lungs are. Exercises that raise your heart rate are especially helpful because they make your heart stronger. As a result, your heart can send oxygen and nutrients more efficiently to all parts of your body.

22. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① However
 ② Therefore
 ③ For example
 ④ Hence

23. 밑글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 매일 한 시간 이상 운동해야만 건강에 도움이 된다.
- ② 짧더라도 강도 높은 운동은 심장과 폐를 강화해 건강을 개선할 수 있다.
- ③ 대부분의 사람들은 건강을 위해 충분히 운동하고 있다.
- ④ 운동에서 가장 중요한 것은 땀을 많이 흘리는 것이다.

[24 ~ 25] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

After someone loses a loved one, the sadness and emotional pain they feel is called grief or mourning. During this time, people may hear advice such as, “You need to forget and move on,” or “You should throw away all the photos and belongings.” These comments are based on the traditional belief that a person can recover only by removing all reminders of the people who have died and _____ all emotional ties to them. This idea comes from the work of Sigmund Freud. Freud believed that, in order to heal, people must take back the emotional energy they had invested in the deceased and let go of their attachment. In other words, this early theory saw mourning as a process of ending one’s emotional bond with the person who died. Today, however, many psychologists believe this view is too limited. Completely letting go of someone we deeply loved is very difficult. Our identities are shaped by the relationships we have with others, so trying to erase the memory of someone important is not a natural psychological process.

24. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① cutting
- ② remembering
- ③ maintaining
- ④ strengthening

25. 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 사랑하는 사람을 잃은 후에는 가능한 한 빨리 모든 추억을 없애야 한다.
- ② 초기 애도이론은 고인과의 관계를 끊어야 한다고 주장하지만, 현대 심리학은 관점이 다르다.
- ③ 애도 과정은 새로운 인간관계를 형성하는 과정이다.
- ④ 인간의 자아는 타인과 무관하게 형성된다.